**Table A.6.** Explaining the vote for Right Wing populist parties versus right parties in 10 Western European countries: a multilevel analysis with interactions between sociodemographic and contextual factors without extreme cases a

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Additive** | **Δ GDP** | | | **Δ Unemployment** | | | **Δ Immigration** | | |
|  | **Model 0** | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** | **Model 7** | **Model 8** | **Model 9** |
| Age | -0.38 | -0.78\* | -0.39 | -0.40 | 0.31 | -0.37 | -0.37 | -0.24 | -0.38 | -0.38 |
|  | (0.31) | (0.34) | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.48) | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.62) | (0.31) | (0.31) |
| University | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.28 | 0.14 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.19) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.25) | (0.13) |
| Female | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.53\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.53\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| Unemployed | 0.46+ | 0.46+ | 0.46+ | 0.46+ | 0.48+ | 0.46+ | 0.49+ | 0.46+ | 0.46+ | 0.46+ |
|  | (0.26) | (0.26) | (0.26) | (0.26) | (0.26) | (0.26) | (0.26) | (0.26) | (0.26) | (0.26) |
| City | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) |
| Working class | 1.18\*\*\* | 1.18\*\*\* | 1.18\*\*\* | 1.29\*\*\* | 1.17\*\*\* | 1.18\*\*\* | 0.89\*\*\* | 1.18\*\*\* | 1.18\*\*\* | 1.16\*\*\* |
|  | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.15) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.20) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.26) |
| Eco. Retrospective | -0.84\*\* | -0.89\*\* | -0.84\*\* | -0.84\*\* | -0.85\*\* | -0.84\*\* | -0.85\*\* | -0.85\*\* | -0.84\*\* | -0.84\*\* |
|  | (0.32) | (0.32) | (0.32) | (0.32) | (0.32) | (0.32) | (0.32) | (0.32) | (0.32) | (0.32) |
| Eco. Prospective | -0.67\* | -0.69\* | -0.67\* | -0.69\* | -0.67\* | -0.67\* | -0.66\* | -0.67\* | -0.68\* | -0.67\* |
|  | (0.33) | (0.34) | (0.33) | (0.33) | (0.33) | (0.33) | (0.33) | (0.33) | (0.33) | (0.33) |
| Pr. Unemployment | -0.25 | -0.23 | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.23 | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.25 |
|  | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) |
| Pr. Economy | -0.31+ | -0.32+ | -0.31+ | -0.31+ | -0.31+ | -0.31+ | -0.30+ | -0.31+ | -0.31+ | -0.31+ |
|  | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) |
| Pr. Immigration | 0.55\*\* | 0.54\*\* | 0.55\*\* | 0.55\*\* | 0.56\*\* | 0.55\*\* | 0.56\*\* | 0.55\*\* | 0.55\*\* | 0.55\*\* |
|  | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.19) |
| Pr. Politics | -0.88 | -0.92 | -0.88 | -0.91 | -0.85 | -0.88 | -0.95 | -0.87 | -0.88 | -0.88 |
|  | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) |
| Political Interest | -0.15 | -0.13 | -0.15 | -0.15 | -0.14 | -0.15 | -0.16 | -0.15 | -0.16 | -0.15 |
|  | (0.20) | (0.21) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.21) | (0.20) | (0.21) | (0.20) |
| Ideology | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
|  | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.31) |
| Confidence Parl. | -1.25\*\*\* | -1.24\*\*\* | -1.25\*\*\* | -1.25\*\*\* | -1.25\*\*\* | -1.25\*\*\* | -1.24\*\*\* | -1.25\*\*\* | -1.24\*\*\* | -1.25\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| Party Id. | 0.20+ | 0.21+ | 0.20+ | 0.21+ | 0.21+ | 0.21+ | 0.20+ | 0.20+ | 0.21+ | 0.20+ |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| Δ GDP | -0.36 | -0.86+ | -0.35 | -0.27 | -0.35 | -0.36 | -0.38 | -0.36 | -0.36 | -0.36 |
|  | (0.44) | (0.47) | (0.44) | (0.45) | (0.44) | (0.44) | (0.44) | (0.44) | (0.44) | (0.44) |
| Δ UNEMPL | 0.32\* | 0.32\* | 0.32\* | 0.33\* | 0.50\* | 0.34\* | 0.27+ | 0.32\* | 0.32\* | 0.32\* |
|  | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.18) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) |
| Δ IMMIG | -0.70+ | -0.70+ | -0.70+ | -0.72+ | -0.67+ | -0.70+ | -0.73\* | -0.64 | -0.65+ | -0.70+ |
|  | (0.37) | (0.36) | (0.37) | (0.37) | (0.37) | (0.37) | (0.37) | (0.41) | (0.37) | (0.37) |
| Pr. SYSTEM | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
|  | (0.83) | (0.83) | (0.83) | (0.85) | (0.83) | (0.84) | (0.84) | (0.83) | (0.84) | (0.83) |
| **Age\*Macro** |  | 1.11\*\* |  |  | -0.38+ |  |  | -0.12 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.40) |  |  | (0.20) |  |  | (0.44) |  |  |
| **Univ\*Macro** |  |  | -0.05 |  |  | -0.05 |  |  | -0.12 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.16) |  |  | (0.08) |  |  | (0.18) |  |
| **W. Class\*Macro** |  |  |  | -0.31+ |  |  | 0.17\* |  |  | 0.01 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.17) |  |  | (0.08) |  |  | (0.19) |
| Constant | -0.31 | -0.16 | -0.30 | -0.24 | -0.70 | -0.35 | -0.13 | -0.38 | -0.36 | -0.30 |
|  | (0.95) | (0.95) | (0.95) | (0.97) | (0.98) | (0.96) | (0.96) | (0.99) | (0.96) | (0.95) |
| Constant | -0.21 | -0.22 | -0.21 | -0.19 | -0.21 | -0.21 | -0.20 | -0.21 | -0.21 | -0.21 |
|  | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) |
| Observations | 3157 | 3157 | 3157 | 3157 | 3157 | 3157 | 3157 | 3157 | 3157 | 3157 |
| N | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Log lik. | -1015.84 | -1011.86 | -1015.79 | -1014.20 | -1013.95 | -1015.66 | -1013.67 | -1015.80 | -1015.62 | -1015.84 |
| Bic | 2208.94 | 2209.04 | 2216.90 | 2213.71 | 2213.23 | 2216.64 | 2212.67 | 2216.92 | 2216.55 | 2216.99 |
| Aic | 2075.68 | 2069.72 | 2077.58 | 2074.39 | 2073.91 | 2077.32 | 2073.35 | 2077.60 | 2077.23 | 2077.67 |

a Standard errors in parentheses; + p<0.1, \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001