**Table A.4.** Alternative analysis with a different dependent variable.Explaining the vote for Right Wing populist parties versus other parties and abstainers in 12 Western European countries: a logistic regression analysis with interactions between sociodemographic and contextual factors a

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Additive** | **Δ GDP** | | | **Δ Unemployment** | | | **Δ Immigration** | | |
|  | **Model (0)** | **Model (1)** | **Model (2)** | **Model (3)** | **Model (4)** | **Model (5)** | **Model (6)** | **Model (7)** | **Model (8)** | **Model (9)** |
| Age | -0.18 | -0.10 | -0.16 | -0.16 | 0.01 | -0.16 | -0.16 | -0.18 | -0.17 | -0.17 |
|  | (0.25) | (0.25) | (0.25) | (0.25) | (0.30) | (0.25) | (0.25) | (0.31) | (0.25) | (0.25) |
| University | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.16 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.12) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.12) | (0.10) |
| Female | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.10) |
| Unemployed | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) |
| City | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Working class | 0.37\*\*\* | 0.39\*\*\* | 0.39\*\*\* | 0.40\*\* | 0.38\*\*\* | 0.39\*\*\* | 0.47\*\*\* | 0.37\*\*\* | 0.37\*\*\* | 0.22+ |
|  | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.12) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.12) |
| Eco. Retrosp. | -1.07\*\*\* | -1.08\*\*\* | -1.05\*\*\* | -1.06\*\*\* | -1.08\*\*\* | -1.05\*\*\* | -1.06\*\*\* | -1.07\*\*\* | -1.06\*\*\* | -1.06\*\*\* |
|  | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) |
| Eco. Prosp. | -0.14 | -0.14 | -0.14 | -0.16 | -0.14 | -0.14 | -0.16 | -0.14 | -0.14 | -0.16 |
|  | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.24) |
| Pr. Unemmpl. | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| Pr. Economy | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.07 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.07 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| Pr. Immigration | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.58\*\*\* | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.58\*\*\* | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.58\*\*\* | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.58\*\*\* |
|  | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) |
| Pr. Politics | -0.98 | -1.00 | -0.98 | -0.98 | -0.98 | -0.98 | -0.98 | -0.98 | -0.99 | -0.99 |
|  | (0.74) | (0.74) | (0.74) | (0.74) | (0.74) | (0.74) | (0.74) | (0.74) | (0.74) | (0.74) |
| Political interest | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) |
| Ideology | 3.38\*\*\* | 3.39\*\*\* | 3.38\*\*\* | 3.39\*\*\* | 3.40\*\*\* | 3.38\*\*\* | 3.39\*\*\* | 3.38\*\*\* | 3.38\*\*\* | 3.41\*\*\* |
|  | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.21) |
| Confidence Parl. | -1.01\*\*\* | -1.01\*\*\* | -1.02\*\*\* | -1.00\*\*\* | -1.01\*\*\* | -1.03\*\*\* | -1.00\*\*\* | -1.01\*\*\* | -1.01\*\*\* | -1.00\*\*\* |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Party Id. | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.44\*\*\* |
|  | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Δ GDP | -0.26\*\*\* | -0.46\*\* | -0.23\*\* | -0.29\*\*\* | -0.26\*\*\* | -0.27\*\*\* | -0.26\*\*\* | -0.26\*\*\* | -0.26\*\*\* | -0.26\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.11) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Δ UNEMPL | -0.07\*\*\* | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.07\*\*\* | -0.05\*\* | -0.09\*\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* | -0.07\*\*\* | -0.07\*\*\* | -0.07\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Δ IMMIG | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.02 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.11) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Pr. SYSTEM | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.52\*\* | 0.61\*\*\* | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.56\*\* | 0.58\*\*\* | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.60\*\*\* |
|  | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) |
| **Age\*Macro** |  | 0.42\*\* |  |  | -0.07+ |  |  | 0.01 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.16) |  |  | (0.04) |  |  | (0.22) |  |  |
| **Univ\*Macro** |  |  | -0.13+ |  |  | 0.04\*\* |  |  | -0.04 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  | (0.02) |  |  | (0.09) |  |
| **W.Class\*Macro** |  |  |  | 0.10 |  |  | -0.02 |  |  | 0.20\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.06) |  |  | (0.02) |  |  | (0.09) |
| Constant | -4.03\*\*\* | -4.06\*\*\* | -3.99\*\*\* | -4.08\*\*\* | -4.15\*\*\* | -3.96\*\*\* | -4.09\*\*\* | -4.02\*\*\* | -4.04\*\*\* | -4.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.29) | (0.29) | (0.29) | (0.29) | (0.30) | (0.29) | (0.29) | (0.30) | (0.29) | (0.29) |
| Observations | 8939 | 8939 | 8939 | 8939 | 8939 | 8939 | 8939 | 8939 | 8939 | 8939 |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.150 | 0.152 | 0.151 | 0.151 | 0.151 | 0.152 | 0.151 | 0.150 | 0.150 | 0.152 |

a Standard errors in parentheses; + p<0.1, \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001