**Table A.3.** Explaining the vote for Right Wing populist parties versus right parties in 12 Western European countries: a logistic regression analyses with interactions between sociodemographic and contextual factors a

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Additive** | **Δ GDP** | | | **Δ Unemployment** | | | **Δ Immigration** | | |
|  | **Model 0** | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** | **Model 6** | **Model 7** | **Model 8** | **Model 9** |
| Age | -0.88\*\* | -0.83\*\* | -0.87\*\* | -0.87\*\* | -0.68\*\* | -0.86\*\* | -0.88\*\* | -1.23\*\*\* | -0.87\*\* | -0.87\*\* |
|  | (0.27) | (0.28) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.32) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.37) | (0.27) | (0.27) |
| University | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.13) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.14) | (0.11) |
| Female | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.55\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.54\*\*\* | -0.53\*\*\* |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Unemployed | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.36 |
|  | (0.23) | (0.23) | (0.23) | (0.23) | (0.23) | (0.23) | (0.23) | (0.23) | (0.23) | (0.22) |
| City | 0.20+ | 0.21+ | 0.21+ | 0.18 | 0.20+ | 0.20+ | 0.18 | 0.21+ | 0.20+ | 0.19 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| Working class | 0.74\*\*\* | 0.75\*\*\* | 0.76\*\*\* | 0.76\*\*\* | 0.74\*\*\* | 0.76\*\*\* | 0.89\*\*\* | 0.75\*\*\* | 0.74\*\*\* | 0.51\*\*\* |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.11) | (0.12) | (0.13) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.14) |
| Eco. Retrospective | -1.54\*\*\* | -1.57\*\*\* | -1.53\*\*\* | -1.54\*\*\* | -1.54\*\*\* | -1.52\*\*\* | -1.53\*\*\* | -1.53\*\*\* | -1.54\*\*\* | -1.55\*\*\* |
|  | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) |
| Eco. Prospective | -0.44 | -0.44 | -0.41 | -0.46 | -0.43 | -0.42 | -0.46+ | -0.45 | -0.43 | -0.47+ |
|  | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) | (0.28) |
| Pr. Unemployment | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.07 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) |
| Pr. Economy | -0.22 | -0.23 | -0.23 | -0.22 | -0.23 | -0.23 | -0.22 | -0.22 | -0.22 | -0.21 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) |
| Pr. Immigration | 0.43\* | 0.42\* | 0.44\* | 0.42\* | 0.43\* | 0.43\* | 0.42\* | 0.42\* | 0.43\* | 0.41\* |
|  | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) |
| Pr. Politics | -0.85 | -0.90 | -0.88 | -0.83 | -0.86 | -0.85 | -0.82 | -0.87 | -0.86 | -0.85 |
|  | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.78) | (0.77) | (0.77) | (0.78) | (0.77) |
| Political Interest | -0.22 | -0.21 | -0.22 | -0.24 | -0.22 | -0.23 | -0.23 | -0.22 | -0.23 | -0.23 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.18) |
| Ideology | 0.67\* | 0.67\* | 0.63\* | 0.70\* | 0.68\* | 0.63\* | 0.70\* | 0.66\* | 0.66\* | 0.71\*\* |
|  | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.27) |
| Confidence Parl. | -1.36\*\*\* | -1.35\*\*\* | -1.37\*\*\* | -1.35\*\*\* | -1.36\*\*\* | -1.37\*\*\* | -1.34\*\*\* | -1.36\*\*\* | -1.36\*\*\* | -1.35\*\*\* |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Party Id. | 0.30\*\* | 0.30\*\* | 0.31\*\* | 0.30\*\* | 0.30\*\* | 0.31\*\* | 0.30\*\* | 0.30\*\* | 0.30\*\* | 0.30\*\* |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Δ GDP | -0.28\*\* | -0.51\*\*\* | -0.24\*\* | -0.32\*\*\* | -0.28\*\* | -0.29\*\*\* | -0.28\*\* | -0.28\*\* | -0.28\*\* | -0.27\*\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.12) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Δ UNEMPL | -0.10\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* | -0.11\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.12\*\*\* | -0.08 | -0.10\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Δ IMMIG | -0.21\*\* | -0.20\*\* | -0.20\*\* | -0.22\*\* | -0.21\*\* | -0.21\*\* | -0.22\*\* | -0.38\*\* | -0.18\*\* | -0.30\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.14) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| Pr. SYSTEM | 0.48\* | 0.50\* | 0.39\* | 0.54\*\* | 0.48\* | 0.46\* | 0.50\* | 0.48\* | 0.47\* | 0.53\*\* |
|  | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) |
| **Age\*Macro** |  | 0.52\*\* |  |  | -0.06 |  |  | 0.38 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.19) |  |  | (0.05) |  |  | (0.27) |  |  |
| **Univ\*Macro** |  |  | -0.20\*\* |  |  | 0.05\* |  |  | -0.08 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  | (0.02) |  |  | (0.11) |  |
| **W. Class\*Macro** |  |  |  | 0.15+ |  |  | -0.04\* |  |  | 0.27\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  | (0.02) |  |  | (0.11) |
| Constant | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.19 | 0.01 | 0.27 | 0.07 | 0.11 |
|  | (0.34) | (0.34) | (0.35) | (0.35) | (0.35) | (0.34) | (0.35) | (0.36) | (0.34) | (0.34) |
| Observations | 3536 | 3536 | 3536 | 3536 | 3536 | 3536 | 3536 | 3536 | 3536 | 3536 |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.183 | 0.186 | 0.186 | 0.185 | 0.184 | 0.186 | 0.185 | 0.184 | 0.184 | 0.185 |

a Standard errors in parentheses; + p<0.1, \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001