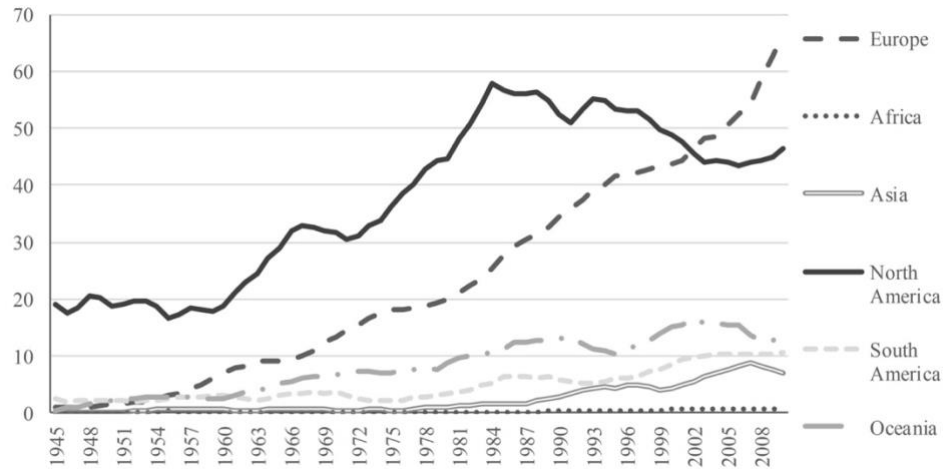


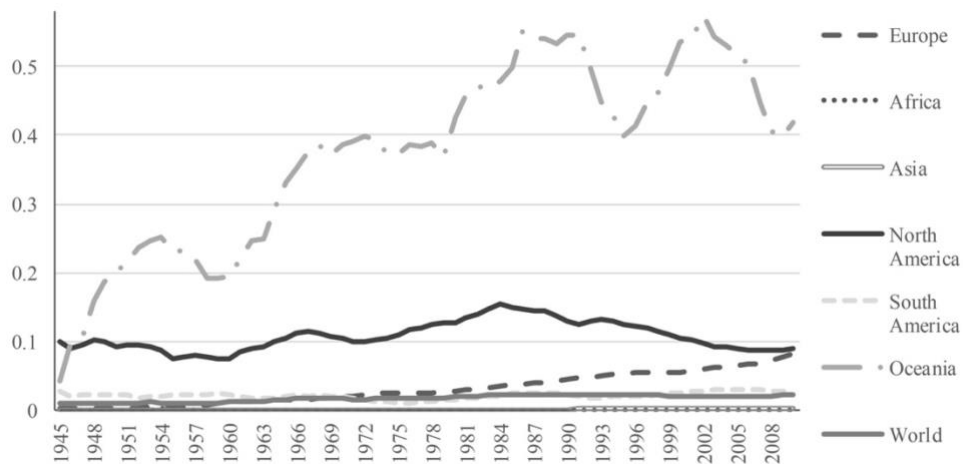
# Appendix

**Figure A.1 Wheat exports by continent, 1939-2010**

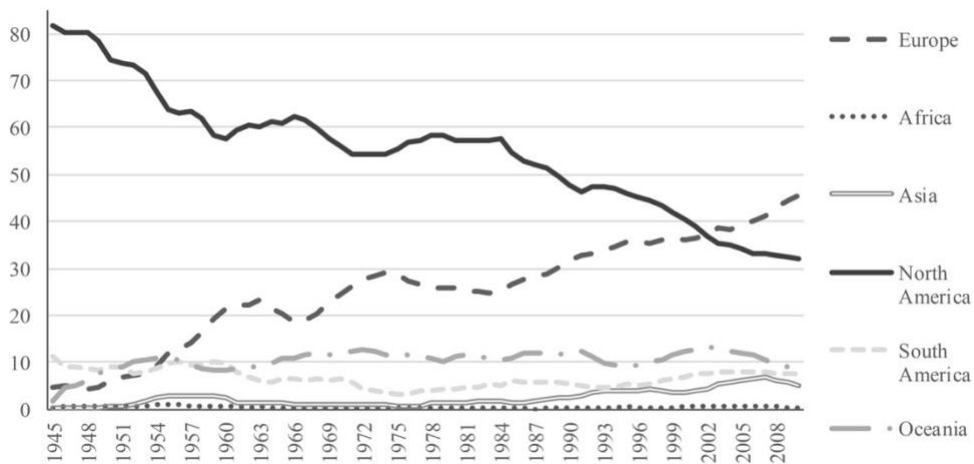
(a) Total wheat exports (tonnes), by continent



(b) Wheat exports per capita (tonnes/population), by continent

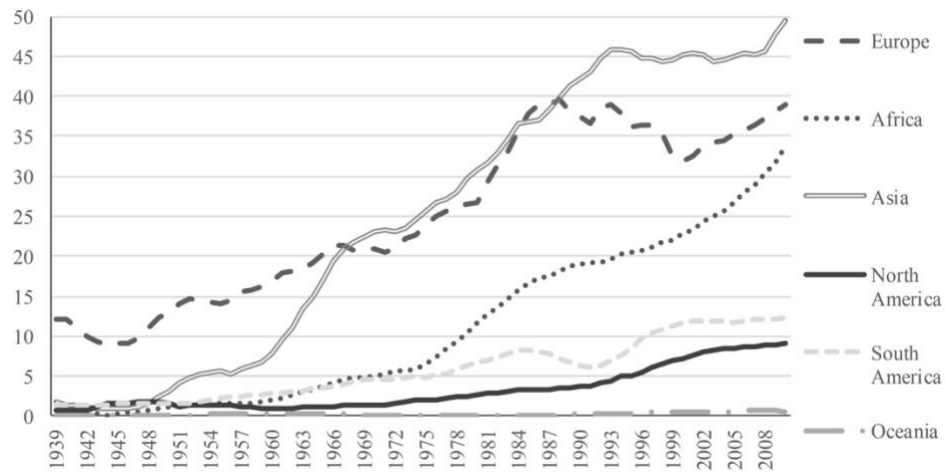


(c) Wheat export shares (% of total exports), by continent

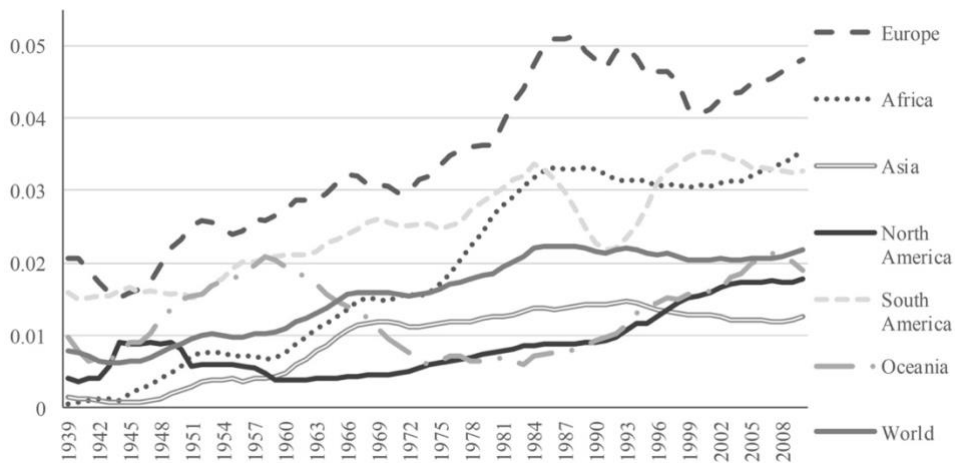


**Figure A.2 Wheat imports by Malembaum's groups and by continent, 1939-2010**

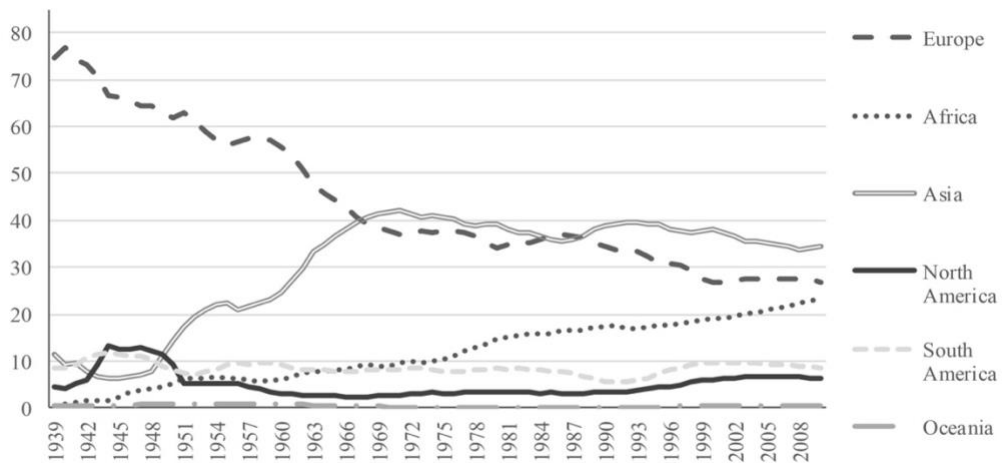
(a) Total wheat imports (tonnes), by continent



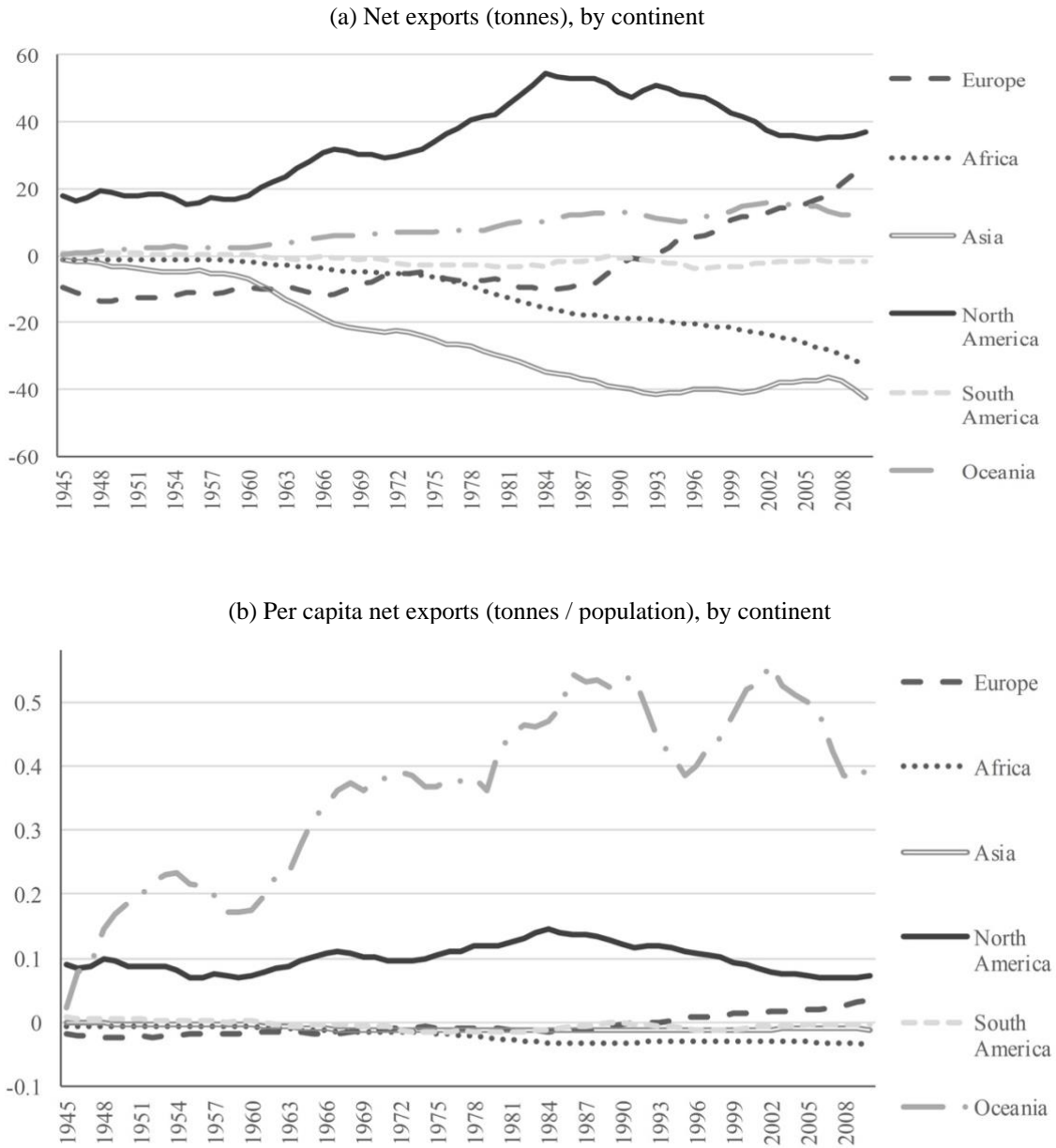
(b) Wheat imports per capita (tonnes/population), by continent



(c) Wheat import shares (% of total exports), by continent



**Figure A.3. Net exports of wheat by continent, 1939-2010**



**Table A.1. List of countries, by Malembaum's group.**

Overseas Exporters	European Exporters	ex-European Exporters	European Importers	ex-European Importers	China	Others		
United States	USSR	Algeria	British Isles	Japan	China	Afghanistan	Haiti	Panama
Argentina	Romania	Tunis	Germany	South Africa		Arab Emirates	Indonesia	Peru
Australia	Bulgaria	Morocco	Italy	Egypt		Angola	Hong Kong	Paraguay
Canada	Hungary	India	France	Korea		Albania	Honduras	Papua
	Poland	Chile	Spain	New Zealand		Bangladesh	Iran	Philippines
	Yugoslavia	Uruguay	Austria			Benin	Iraq	Qatar
			Czechoslovakia			Bhutan	Israel	Rep. of Congo
			Belgium			Bolivia	Jamaica	Romania
			Finland			Botswana	Jordan	Rwanda
			Denmark			Burkina Faso	Kenya	Saudi Arabia
			Ireland			Burundi	Kuwait	Senegal
			Greece			Cambodia	Lebanon	Sierra Leone
			Netherlands			Cameroon	Lesotho	Somania
			Norway			Cape Verde Islands	Liberia	South Africa
			Sweden			Chad	Libya	Sri Lanka
			Switzerland			Colombia	Madagascar	Sudan
						Costa Rica	Malawi	Swaziland
						Cote d'Ivoire	Malaya-Singapore	Syria
						Cuba	Mali	Taiwan
						Cyprus	Malta	Tanzania
						Dem. Rep. Of Congo	Mauritania	Thailand
						Djibouti	Mauritius	Togo
						Dominican Republic	Mexico	Trinidad-Tobago
						Ecuador	Mongolia	Turkey
						El Salvador	Mozambique	Uganda
						Ethiopia-Eritrea	Myanmar	Venezuela
						Fiji	Namibia	Vietnam
						Gabon	Nepal	Yemen
						Gambia	Nicaragua	Zambia
						Ghana	Niger	Zimbabwe
						Guatemala	Nigeria	
						Guinea	Oman	

Source: author's elaboration

**Table A.2 List of countries, by continent.**

Europe	Africa	Asia	North America	South America	Oceania
Albania	Algeria	Afghanistan	Canada	Argentina	Australia
Austria	Angola	Arab Emirates	Costa Rica	Bolivia	Fiji
Belgium-Luxembourg	Botswana	Bangladesh	Cuba	Brazil	New Zealand
Bulgaria	Burkina Faso	Benin	Dominican Republic	Chile	Papua
Cyprus	Burundi	Bhutan	El Salvador	Colombia	
Czechoslovakia	Cameroon	Cambodia	Guatemala	Ecuador	
Denmark	Cape Verde Islands	China	Haiti	Guyana	
Finland	Chad	Hongkong	Honduras	Paraguay	
France	Cote d'Ivoire	India	Jamaica	Peru	
Germany	Djibouti	Indonesia	Mexico	Uruguay	
Greece	Democratic Republic of Congo	Iran	Nicaragua	Venezuela	
Hungary	Egypt	Iraq	Panama		
Ireland	Ethiopia-Eritrea	Israel	Trinidad Tobago		
Italy	Gabon	Japan	United States		
Malta	Gambia	Jordan			
Netherlands	Ghana	Kuwait			
Norway	Guinea	Lebanon			
Poland	Kenya	Malaya-Singapore			
Portugal	Lesotho	Mongolia			
Romania	Liberia	Myanmar			
Spain	Libya	Nepal			
Sweden	Madagascar	North Korea			
Switzerland	Malawi	Oman			
United Kingdom	Mali	Pakistan			
USSR	Mauritania	Philippines			
Yugoslavia	Mauritius	Qatar			
	Morocco	Saudi Arabia			
	Mozambique	South Korea			
	Namibia	Sri Lanka			
	Niger	Syria			
	Nigeria	Taiwan			
	Republic of Congo	Thailand			
	Republic of South Africa	Turkey			
	Rwanda	Vietnam			
	Senegal	Yemen			
	Sierra Leone				

Source: author's elaboration